# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures Verification

Raynham and Springfield, MA







Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

Welcome!

Thanks to Our Sponsors!









#### Workshop Agenda

• 9:00 am – 9:15 am Welcome and introduction

• 9:15 am – 10:00 am Overview of Massachusetts and Rhode Island DER programs, Why guidance and incentives are needed Potential savings and value proposition

■ 10:00 am - 3:00 pm The Joe zone

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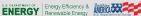
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#### Workshop Agenda

- 10:00 am 3:00 pm, Dr. Joe Essential principles, critical functions Applying enclosure principles to retrofit Retrofit examples
- 12:00 pm 12:45 pm **LUNCH**
- 12:45 pm 1:00 pm A few words from our sponsors







#### Workshop Agenda

- 3:15 pm 4:15 pm Pulling it all together: Specifications, Plans, Staged Retrofit, DER Pilot Verification Examples
- 4:15 pm 4:30 pm **Closing Remarks**

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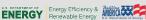




# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

# Who are you?

- Builders, contractors
- Architects, designers
- Developers
- Energy efficiency program sponsors
- Energy efficiency program implementation
- Regulators, program evaluators
- Building performance consultants
- Homeowners interested in DER
- Realtors, real estate professionals
- Other







Why are you here?

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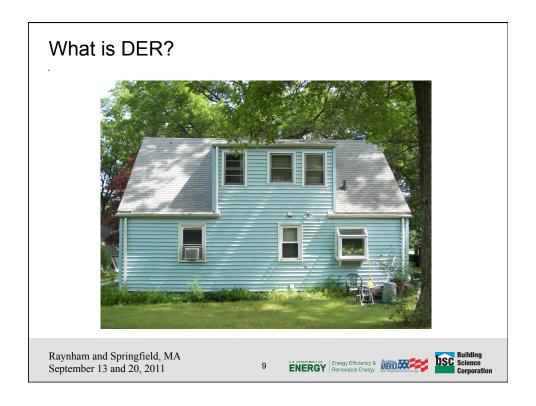
### What is Deep Energy Retrofit?

- Existing buildings brought to advanced energy performance
  - ➤ 50% savings
  - > Focus on the building physical asset
- Leapfrog current housing
  - > Position for another 50-100 years of service











#### What is Deep Energy Retrofit?

- Comprehensive High Performance
- > Durability
- > Comfort
- > Indoor air quality
- > Aesthetics
- > Amenity
- ➤ Energy

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# Things you should know about DER

- 50% total energy reduction is a really BIG deal!
- > Especially if we still want to live in these houses
  - Coffee pots, toasters, microwaves, TV's, computers, refrigerators, dishwashers, clothes washers, dryers, freezers, lighting...
  - Appliances and gadgets from "Big Box"







#### Things you should know about DER

- 50% total energy reduction is a really BIG deal!
- If we're not going to radically change how we live, then we have to very radically change what we live in.

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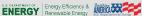




Things you should know about DER

#### High performance leaves less room for error:

- > Drying potential reduced
- Uncontrolled ventilation may have compensated for a multitude of sins
- The existing building is working but we may not know how it is working







# Key Concepts of Deep Energy Retrofit

- Be *aware* of change
  - (different than beware of change!)
- Modifications to the building must reduce known risks
  - Make the system more robust, not less

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# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures







#### Things you should know about DER

- There are approximately 60 million units of housing in the U.S. that were built prior to 1960.
- Most of these will need major systems replaced in the near future.
- As siding, windows, roof claddings, mechanicals replaced, opportunities arise to reduce the overall energy use of these homes

#### CAPTURE OPPORTUNITIES!

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### Key Concept of Deep Energy Retrofit

- Any significant reworking of an assembly/ system essentially inoculates that assembly/system from further improvement for the services life
  - Consider service life of measures
  - Will components of an assembly provide appropriate performance for the full service life







DER performance parameters:

- Performance Targets 5, 10, 20, 40, 60 and 0.1
- Performance Imperatives

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# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

Performance Targets:

- R 5 Windows
- R 10 Slab
- R 20 Foundation Walls
- R 40 Above-Grade Walls
- R 60 Roof
- Air tightness 0.1 cfm 50 / s.f. enclosure







Performance Imperatives:

- **Technically Sound**
- Sufficiently Robust

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### Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

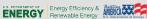
Critical Enclosure Control Functions:

- Control (liquid) water
- Control air flow
- Thermal control
- Vapor control

"Technically Sound" = performs control functions

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#### Foundation Walls:

- Performance Target R 20
- Performance Imperatives
  - > Control (liquid) water
  - > Control air flow
  - > Thermal control
  - > Vapor control

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# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

#### **Basement Slabs:**

- Performance Target R 10
- Performance Imperatives
  - Control (liquid) water
  - > Control air (soil gas) flow
  - > Thermal control
  - > Vapor control







#### Roof/Attic:

- Performance Target R 60
- Performance Imperatives
  - > Control (liquid) water
  - > Control air flow
  - > Thermal control
  - > Vapor control

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# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

#### Walls:

- Performance Target R 40
- Performance Imperatives
  - Control (liquid) water
  - > Control air flow
  - > Thermal control
  - > Vapor control

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#### Windows:

- Performance Target R 5 (U-value 0.2)
- Performance Imperatives
  - > Control (liquid) water
  - > Control air flow
  - > Thermal control
  - > Vapor control

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# Deep Energy Retrofit Measures

- Cladding Attachment over Thick Exterior Insulation
  - It Works!









